# Adventures in Multilingual Publishing

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ftp://ftp.oreilly.com/pub/examples/nutsbell/cjkv/doc/imug-012199.pdf

# The "Book"



- CJKV Information Processing
  - Published by O'Reilly & Associates in January 1999
  - 1,128 pages (ugh!)
  - ISBN 1-56592-224-7
  - Sequel to and complete replacement for *Understanding Japanese Information Processing* (September 1993, 470 pages)
  - Written and typeset by yours truly
  - 2400-dpi camera-ready mechanicals created on-site at Adobe Systems using an AGFA AccuSet 1500 with Viper software, imaged to photographic paper
  - Complete contents of *CJKV Reference Guide* merged back in at the last minute

## Hardware & Software



#### • Hardware

- PowerBook 1400cs then PowerBook G3 Series, both running MacOS-J
- Intermediate proofs printed on an Apple LaserWriter 8500
- DTP Software
  - Adobe FrameMaker 5.5.6 for page composition
  - QuarkXPress 4.02J and SMI EDICOLOR 2.2 used for some text blocks, especially in Chapter 7 (*Typography*)

#### • Graphics Software

- Adobe Illustrator 8.0 and Macromedia FreeHand 8.0J used for some text blocks, especially in Chapter 7 (*Typography*)
- Macromedia FreeHand 8.0 used by O'Reilly's graphic artist (Chris Reilley) to greatly enhance all figures

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# **Creating Custom Fonts**



#### • Full Character Sets

- Built CID-keyed fonts-some standard, some custom
- Shift-JIS CMap files (functionally-equivalent to TrueType 'cmap' tables) created to enable use on MacOS-J
- Largest CIDFont is 42MB, has 55,880 CIDs, and supports CNS 11643-1992 (See Appendix G)
- Small Sets of Characters
  - Built custom single-byte–encoded Type 1 fonts
- Vietnamese and Forms for Transliteration
  - Modified ITC Garamond family at the source level to accomodate Vietnamese, Pinyin tone marks, and macroned vowels

# Chinese, Korean, & Vietnamese



- MacOS-J as Basic Operating System
  - Primarily supports only English and Japanese
  - Shift-JIS encoding or else!
- No Input Methods Besides "Character Code" Input
  - Bummer...
- Chinese, Korean, and Vietnamese handled as Shift-JIS— 94×94 character sets fit nicely into the Shift-JIS encoding model
  - Big Five support was an *intense* hack
  - Each CNS 11643-1992 plane—all seven of them—handled as separate Shift-JIS–encoded font instances
  - Japan's JIS X 0212-1990 handled in the same way

# Firing Up The Imagesetter!



- Agfa AccuSet 1500 CPSI-based RIP
  - Viper software runs on Macintosh
  - Installing CIDFonts and CMaps to printer hard disk (Macintosh CPU) was effectively a Drag&Drop operation
  - Type 1 fonts downloaded with "Downloader" application
- PostScript Files Generated by Adobe FrameMaker
  - Spooled to imagesetter from Unix
- Imaged at 2400-dpi
  - Photographic paper
  - Approximately one minute per page
  - Higher resolution benefits the screens (greyscale), not the text



- Adobe FrameMaker was my tool of choice
  - Excellent built-in footnote-handling capability
  - Excellent built-in table functionality
  - No support for vertical writing, but was not a requirement for this book
- Would have consolidated most custom Type 1 fonts into a single CIDFont for ease of use
- Would have put in many more "Easter Eggs" (aka, hidden or otherwise subtle messages)
- Would not have been possible (or at least would have been difficult) using Windows
  - Especially the font hacks (er, uh, the font edits)



• Figure 4-10:





• Figure 5-14:





• Figure 6-1:





• Figure 7-2:









